

INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT MIDDLE SECTION DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE



MAJOR LANDFORMS OF THE EARTH

a.	The wearing away of the of the	e earth's surface is calle	d
b.	The processes of	and	are carried
	out by running water, ice and v	vind.	
C.	Processes that lead to upliftment and sinking of the earth's surface at severa		
	places are known as		
d.	The process that is continuously wearing down and rebuilding the land surfa		
	is called		
e.	Landforms depending on elevation and slope are,		
	and		
f.	Mountains vary in their	and	
g.		in Africa is a volcan	ic mountain.
h.	The	in Russia have ro	ounded features and lo
	elevation.		
<u>N</u> /	AME THE FOLLOWING:		
a.	A land surface that rises higher	er than the surrounding	area:
b.	A steep hill with an elevation o	f more than 600 metres	:
c.	Permanently frozen rivers of ice:		
d.	Mountains arranged in a line: _		
e.	An undersea mountain in Paci	fic Ocean which is highe	er than Mount Everest
f.	One of the oldest fold mountain	n systems in India:	
g.	Volcanic mountain in Japan: _		
h.	Very old fold mountain in North	n America:	
i.	The oldest plateau in India:		<u>-</u>
j.	The highest plateau in the wor	ld:	•

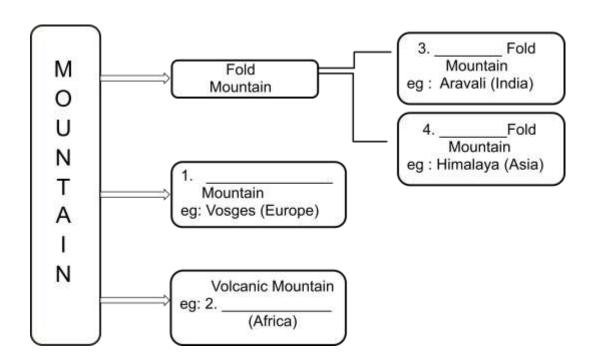
ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN 'TWO' POINTS:

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MARKS

2 1. Why are mountainous region thinly populated? 2 2. Write a short note on Block Mountains. IV ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN THREE POINTS: 3. 'Most of the plains are formed by rivers and their tributaries'. Explain. 3 4. 'Plains have great concentration of people'. Give reason. 3. **MARKS ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IN FOUR POINTS:** ٧ 6. 'The earth has an infinite variety of landforms'. Justify the statement. 4 5. How are mountains useful to us? 6. Write a short note on the significance of Plateaus.

VI COMPLETE THE FOLLOWING FLOW CHART ON TYPES OF MOUNTAINS:



VII ON THE GIVEN OUTLINE MAP OF THE WORLD, MARK AND LABEL THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. Old fold mountains in North America (**brown**)
- 2. Young fold mountains in Europe (brown)
- 3. Young fold mountains in India (brown)
- 4. The highest plateau in the world (orange)
- 5. African Plateau (orange)
- 6. A densely populated plain in China (green)
- 7. A volcanic mountain in Japan (circle the peak in red)

Map Marking Steps:

- Write the NUMBER of the landform feature as per the map item no. (Eg. 1.)
- 2. SHADE with appropriate colour.
- Write the NAME in block letters of the place next to the symbol.

(Eg. 1. APPALACHIANS)